Revision & Exam 1 The Fundamentals

By

Artur Yusupov



Quality Chess www.qualitychess.co.uk

CONTENTS

Key to symbols used		6
Introduction		7
	De ret I	0
1.	Part I Mating motifs (tactics)	9 11
1. 2.	Mating motifs 2 (tactics)	11
2. 3.	Basic opening principles (opening)	16
<i>J</i> . 4.	Simple pawn endings (endgame)	20
ч. 5.	Double check (tactics)	23
). 6.	The value of the pieces (positional play)	25
0. 7.	The discovered attack (tactics)	29
8.	Centralizing the pieces (strategy)	31
9.	Mate in two moves (calculating variations)	35
10.	The opposition (endgame)	37
11.	The pin (tactics)	40
12.	The double attack (tactics)	43
13.	Realizing a material advantage (positional play)	45
14.	Open files and outposts (strategy)	47
15.	Combinations (tactics)	49
16.	Queen againt pawn (endgame)	51
17.	Stalemate motifs (tactics)	54
18.	Forced variations (calculating variations)	57
19.	Combinations involving promotion (tactics)	59
20.	Weak points (positional play)	61
21.	Pawn combinations (tactics)	63
22.	The wrong bishop (endgame)	65
23.	Smothered mate (tactics)	67
24.	Gambits (opening)	69
	Part II	73
1.	The windmill (tactics)	75
2.	Pawn weaknesses (strategy)	77
3.	Back rank combinations (tactics)	81
4.	Exploiting weaknesses (positional play)	83
5.	The 7th rank (tactics)	86
6.	Fortresses (endgame)	91
7.	The pawn wedge (tactics)	93
8.	Opening traps (opening)	95
9.	The use of traps (calculating variations)	97
10.	Stalemate combinations (tactics)	99
11.	The semi-open file (strategy)	101

12.	Mate with bishop and knight (endgame)	104
13.	Combinations involving files (tactics)	107
14.	Outposts (positional play)	109
15.	Combinations involving diagonals (tactics)	111
16.	Elementary endgames (endgame)	113
17.	Combinations with knights (tactics)	115
18.	The principles behind mobilization (opening)	117
19.	Perpetual check (tactics)	121
20.	Mate in two moves 2 (calculating variations)	123
21.	Combinations with the major pieces (tactics)	125
22.	Coordination of the pieces (positional play)	127
23.	Combinations with knights 2 (tactics)	131
24.	Zugzwang (endgame)	133
	Part III	135
1.	Combinations involving bishops (tactics)	137
2.	Diagonals (strategy)	139
3.	Queen sacrifices (tactics)	142
4.	Realizing a material advantage in a pawn ending (endgame)	145
5.	Realizing a material advantage 2 (positional play)	148
6.	Attacking with queen and knight (tactics)	153
7.	The open games (opening)	155
8.	Attacking with queen and rook (tactics)	158
9.	Forced variations 2 (calculating variations)	161
10.	Attacking with queen and bishop (tactics)	163
11.	Positional advantages (positional play)	165
12.	Bishop against pawns (endgame)	169
13.	Attacking with queen and pawn (tactics)	171
14.	Attacking (strategy)	173
15.	Attacking with rook and bishop (tactics)	175
16.	Knight against pawn (endgame)	177
17.	Attacking with rook and knight (tactics)	179
18.	Semi-open games (opening)	181
19.	Combinations involving promotion 2 (tactics)	185
20.	Mate in three moves (calculating variations)	187
21.	Mating nets in the endgame (tactics)	189
22.	The passed pawn (positional play)	191
23.	Combinations involving files 2 (tactics)	195
24.	Queen against rook (endgame)	197
Index of composers		200
Index of games		201

Our series of books has been very well received by readers and I have often been asked when I was going to write a follow-up. After giving the matter some thought I decided to provide the series with a complementary exercise book.

This book complements the three volumes in the Fundamentals series (*Build Up Your Chess 1*, *Boost Your Chess 1 & Chess Evolution 1*) with exercises; thus each chapter from these three volumes (with the exception of the final tests) is supplemented with an extra test with six positions. In this exercise book, therefore, you will find a total of 72 tests with 432 positions.

I derived the material for this book from various sources. Thus I took a great number of test positions from Year 4 of the programme for the Chess Tigers Universities, but provided supplementary comments to the solutions. The new examples stem for the most part from recent games by very strong players and some of my own – unfortunately I no longer belong to the first group! In addition I have taken some ideas from the games of my students. Of course, you will also find in this book many beautiful studies and problems.

How you should work with this book

I recommend that you use this exercise book together with the three volumes of the series. Thus for each chapter you will have additional practice material and you will be able to further deepen and consolidate your knowledge. But there is also an alternative method which makes sense: you can wait until later to work with this book and use it as revision. In that way you can check how well you have understood the Fundamentals series, and how much of it you still remember.

The book consists of the practice tests with diagrams and the solutions with explanations. The subjects and names of all the chapters in the series are listed in the contents – Part I corresponds to *Build Up Your Chess 1*, Part II to *Boost Your Chess 1*, and Part III to *Chess Evolution 1*.

As in the first three volumes, you receive points for correct moves and solutions. The stars above each exercise diagram describe the level of difficulty and at the same time the maximum possible number of points which you can earn for the correct solution with all the necessary variations. ($\star = 1$ point)

Try first to solve the positions without moving the pieces! If you have not solved the position after 5-10 minutes, you should make a second attempt for approximately 10 minutes. Now you may move the pieces. You really must look for new ideas.

Absolutely never use the computer!

You should normally need approximately one hour per test. Try to solve all the exercises. Look at each position as though it was a position from one of your own games and look for the best possible continuation. You do not always have to deliver mate or win quickly. Sometimes it is enough to suggest a good move. Especially in the lessons on the opening it is more about thinking about the position, taking a decision and afterwards carefully playing through the correct idea from the solutions. Then you will better understand the opening ideas. Mistakes are a part of the learning process!

It is very important to write down all the necessary variations.

Then you are better able to compare your solution with the solution in the book and you will see how well you have understood that subject.

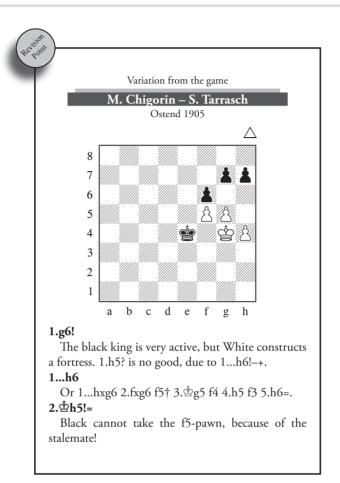
To pass each extra test you need to score at least 50% of the points. If you score fewer points, I recommend that you go over again the relevant chapter from the Fundamentals series and then repeat the test. However, you should not take the points system too seriously. A 100% score is almost impossible, some positions are possibly too difficult and serve to challenge the student more, and to widen his or her chess horizons.

I also recommend playing through the solutions with all the variations on the chess board.

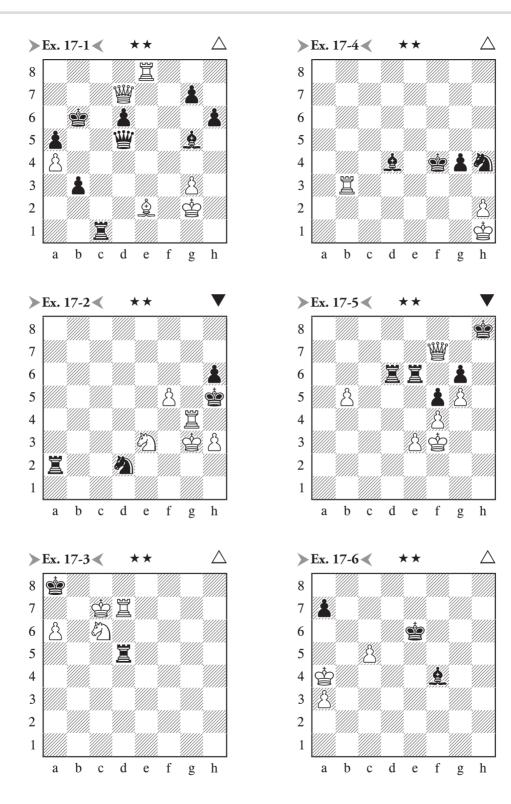
Some symbols are used in the book which you will also find elsewhere in international chess literature. You will find an explanation of these symbols on page 6.

At this point I should like to express my gratitude to a large number of people who have supported my work in various ways: World Chess Champion Viswanathan Anand for his preface, my wife Nadja for the design of the book and her help in working over the solutions, my chess trainer Mark Dvoretsky, from whose training methods I have learned so much, and the Chess Tigers and Hans-Walter Schmitt for their constructive and productive cooperation, Mike Rosa for correcting some mistakes, Lutz Riedel for his proofreading, and finally to Semen Oxman who once again gave us much valuable advice concerning the design of the book.

FIDE Senior Trainer, GM Artur Yusupov



Stalemate motifs



55

1. D. Frolyanov – I. Nepomniachtchi, Irkutsk 2010

45.奠f3! 1 point. The only chance. 45.营h3?? 邕h1† 46.营g4 h5# 45...邕c2† 46.营h3 營xf3 47.營b5† 47.邕b8† 堂c5 48.邕b5† 堂d4 49.營xd6† 堂c3 50.邕xb3†! (50.營e5†= is equally good) 50...营xb3 51.營a3†= would be another route to the draw (also 1 point). 47...营c7 48.邕c8†! The simplest way. Another 1 point. 48...营xc8 49.營d7† 营b8 50.營a7†! 50.營b7†?? 營xb7-+ 50...营c8 51.營d7† 营xd7 stalemate.

2. Bu Xiangzhi – Zhou Jianchao, Tianjin 2011

66... ②f1†! 1 point. The black king is in a stalemate position. Black only has to give up all his pieces and then it will be a draw. 67. ②xf1 67. 查f4 罩f2† 68. 查e4 ④xe3 69. 查xe3 罩xf5= 67....罩g2†! 68. 查f4 罩f2† And we have the 'desperado rook'. Another 1 point. 69. 查e4 罩e2† 70. 查d4 罩d2† 71. 查e5 罩d5† 72. 查e4 罩e5† 73. 查d3 罩e3† 74. 查c4 罩c3† 75. 查b4 罩b3† 76. 查a5 罩b5† 77. 查a4 罩a5† 78. 查b3 罩a3† 79. 查c4 罩c3† 80. 查d5 罩c5† 81. 查d4 罩d5† 82. 查e4 罩e5† 83. 查d3 罩e3† 84. 查d4 罩d3† 85. 查xd3 stalemate.

3. R. Felgaer – V. Malakhov, Khanty-Mansiysk 2011

The black rook is moving in desperado fashion, but there is a way to destroy the stalemate defence. 1. 出行?? Just not this way, because of 1... 出行? 2. 公xd7 stalemate. 1 point for seeing this variation.

1.罝e7! 罝d7† 2.堂b6 leads to victory. Another 1 point. 2...罝xe7 (2...罝b7† 3.axb7#) 3.剑xe7+- and the black king can move!

4. E. Vorobiov – R. Mamedov, Khanty-Mansiysk 2011

1.h3! 1 point. White forces the draw in this way. Either the final pawn is swapped off, or... 1...g3 2.邕xg3! 堂xg3 stalemate. Another 1 point.

5. V. Cmilyte – K. Lahno, Wijk aan Zee 2012

1...鼍xe3†! 1 point. White probably overlooked this stalemate idea. **2.**亞**xe3 罩d3† 3.**亞**e2 罩d2†!** 3...罩e3†?! 4. 拉d2 罩d3† 5. 拉c2 罩c3† 6. 拉b2 罩c2† 7. 拉a3+- **4. 拉e1 罩d1†!** 4...罩e2†?? 5. 拉d1 罩d2† 6. 拉c1 罩c2† 7. 拉b1 罩b2† 8. 拉a1 罩b1† 9. 拉a2 罩a1† 10. 拉b2 罩b1† 11. 拉a3 罩a1† 12. 避a2+-**5. 拉f2 罩d2† 6. 拉g3 罩d3† 7. 拉h4 罩h3†! 8. 拉xh3** stalemate. Another 1 point.

6. D. Navara – R. Buhmann, Belfort 2012

48. 2 White constructs a stalemate fortress. **48...** 2 **49.a** 4 **2 47** Or 49... 2 **3 50.c** 2 **2 50.c** 2 **3 3 50.c** 2 **3 50.c** 2 **3 3 50.c** 2 **3 50.c** 2 **50.c** 2

